



S H E R I N G H A M

U R B A N D I S T R I C T C O U N C I L

A N N U A L R E P O R T

O F

T H E M E D I C A L O F F I C E R O F H E A L T H

F O R 1 9 4 2

Gentlemen,

I have the honour to submit to you my Annual Report for the year ending 31st December 1942.

The Annual Report of the Medical Officer of Health is required by an Order of the Ministry of Health which outlines the scope, intent and use of the Report in Circular No. 2067.

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE AREA

Area in acres	929
Population (Census 1931)	4168
" (Middle of 1938)	4115
Number of Inhabited Houses (1921)	
" " " (1934)	
" " Families or Separate Occupiers (Census 1921)	
Assessable value 1942	£33,205
Sum represented by id rate	£117:11:9

EXTRACTS FROM VITAL STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR

<u>Live Births</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>
Legitimate	55	24	26
Illegitimate		3	2

<u>Birth Rate</u>	1938	1939	1942	-	13.55	per 1,000 population
	-	-	-	"	"	"
	-	-	-	"	"	"
England & Wales	1939	-	15.00	"	"	"
	1942	-	15.8	"	"	"

<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>
	59.	28.	31.

<u>Death Rate</u>	1938	1939	1942	-	16.23	per 1,000 population
	-	-	-	"	"	"
	-	-	-	"	"	"
England & Wales	1938	-	11.6	"	"	"
	1939	-	12.1	"	"	"
	1942	-	11.6	"	"	"

Number of Women dying in, or in consequence of, childbirth -	
From Sepsis	Nil
From other causes	Nil

<u>Death of Infants</u>	under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births	- 5
Sheringham	90.9	
England	50.0	

<u>Still Births</u>	<u>Legitimate</u>	<u>Illegitimate</u>	<u>Total</u>
	2	Nil	2

There were 6 deaths attributable to cancer - 2 being male and 4 female.

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES IN THE AREA

1. Public Health Officers to the Local Authority

D. B. C. Lawson, M.B., C.H.B. (Aberdeen), is part time Medical Officer of Health. Also Medical Officer of Health to the Erpingham Rural District Council and Medical Officer in charge of the Erpingham Rural, North Walsham Urban and Sheringham Urban Joint Isolation Hospital, and Medical Officer to the Poor Law Institution, West Beckham.

Mr. J.A. Thompson, A.R.San.I., M.S.I.A., is Surveyor and Sanitary Inspector.

2. Nursing in the Home

(a) General. There is no District Nursing Association. A Queen's District Nurse is provided by the Sheringham Social Service League.

(b) Infectious Diseases. Almost all cases are removed to Hospital.

3. Midwives.

Two midwives practise in the area.

No Midwife is supplied or subsidised by the Council.

4. Laboratory Facilities.

Sputum, Swabs, etc. are examined by the County Laboratory.

Water is analysed either by the County Analyst, or by the Clinical Research Association.

5. Hospitals.

The District is served by -

1. The Cromer & District Hospital.
2. The Norfolk & Norwich Hospital.
3. The Jenny Lind Hospital for Children.

The Norfolk & Norwich Hospital at Norwich has all the usual special departments, including dental, ophthalmic and massage. The Cromer & District Hospital has an X-ray apparatus.

6. Maternal Mortality.

There is an arrangement with the County Medical Officer of Health by which cases are investigated with the local Medical Officer in conjunction with the practitioner attending the case.

7. Institutional Provision for the care of Mental Defectives.

This has been provided by the County Council.

8. Ambulance Facilities

For infectious cases - motor car.

For non-infectious cases - The Division of the St. John Ambulance Brigade at Cromer have a Motor Ambulance which is used for the transport of Sheringham cases.

9. Clinics and Treatment Centres.

A Maternity and Child Welfare Centre organised by the Norfolk County Council does exceedingly good work in this department. The centre is growing in size and popularity. As many as 40 mothers with their children have attended in one afternoon.

There is no Ante-natal Clinic, School Clinic Orthopaedic Clinic or Treatment Centre for Venereal Diseases in the district.

There is a Clinic for Tuberculosis Cases held by one of the County Tuberculosis Officers at specified times at Cromer Hospital.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA

The water of Sheringham is supplied by the Sheringham Gas & Water Company. It is derived from deep wells in the chalk, and from springs situated within their collecting grounds.

Analysis shows the water to be of excellent quality for all purposes. The quantity is sufficient for all purposes. There is, and has been, no reason to enforce any restrictions on its use in this Urban District.

DRAINAGE AND SEWERAGE

The Urban District is sewered throughout with modern sewers, which function satisfactorily. The outfall is well below ordinary low-water mark in the North Sea.

Closet Accommodation

The houses in Sheringham are supplied with water closets of modern pattern.

All Sewers are flushed twice a week in Summer, and once a week in Winter. The dead-ends are flushed from the water-cart in addition.

There are no Pail Closets or Midden Privies in Sheringham.

Scavenging

Dust-bins are emptied twice weekly by the Council's carts. House refuse is disposed of by the method of controlled tipping upon a site on the Weybourne Road. This method of disposal of house refuse has proved entirely satisfactory in that it is effective and inexpensive.

SANITARY INSPECTION OF THE AREA

(See Sanitary Inspector's Report)

Premises and Occupations controlled by By-Laws

There is no Common Lodging House or Offensive Trade in Sheringham.

Schools

The Schools are of modern type. The water supply and sanitary conditions are quite satisfactory.

In case of notifiable infectious disease the schools are at once visited by the Medical Officer of Health, the scholars inspected, and endeavour made to exclude infective children.

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD

Milk Supply

All the Dairies, Milk Shops and Cowsheds have been inspected during the Year

Meat and Other Foods

There is one Slaughter House in the district, which has been inspected during the year.

Chemical and Bacteriological Examination of Food

The County Laboratory carried out bacteriological examination of milk and other food if necessary.

SURVEYOR'S & INSPECTOR'S REPORT for the year 1942

DRAINS and SANITARY CONVENIENCES

Drains tested and found defective	3
Drains blocked and cleared	3
Drains repaired	
Drains relaid	
New Baths fixed	
New W.C.'s fixed	
New urinal fixed	

Sewers are flushed weekly from Tanks and Water Cart.

NUISANCES

Verbal notice or letters are generally effective.

Statutory notices served	Nil
Dustbins provided	Nil
Offensive matter, smells, etc.	5
Obstructions	1
Pigs and animals	Nil
Filthy houses disinfected	Nil
Food Inspection	14

DISINFECTIONS

Houses	2
Rooms	13
Bedding	6

MILK

Dairies and milkshops licensed	12
Purveyors of milk	19

FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS, etc

Factories	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Workshops	...	...	...	...	...	...	44
Workplaces	...	...	...	...	...	...	6

comprising

Dressmakers and Milliners	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Photography	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Joinery	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Cabinet makers	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Boat builders	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Golf	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Boot repairers	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Saddler	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Bakers & Confectioners	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Printer	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Laundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Water Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Gas Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Tailor	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Cycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Garages	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Blacksmiths	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Electricity	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

INSPECTIONS

Workshops	...	...	...	...	...	...
Factories	...	...	...	...	...	...

PREVALENCE OF, AND CONTROL OVER, INFECTIOUS DISEASES

There were 26 cases of Notifiable Infectious Disease. 2 cases of Scarlet Fever, none of which were removed to the Isolation Hospital; no cases of Pneumonia; and none of Diphtheria.

The Isolation Hospital is situated at Roughton. It is the Joint Isolation Hospital of the Erpingham Rural, North Walsham Urban and Sheringham Urban Districts. It has 2 pavilions of 8 beds each, administrative block and a cottage for the housekeeper and caretaker.

In the event of a case of Smallpox arising an arrangement has been made between the Joint Isolation Hospital and the Isolation Hospital of the Cromer Urban District Council whereby one or the other will be used for the isolation of this disease.

DIPHTHERIA IMMUNISATION

The number of children immunised against diphtheria for the age group under five remains unsatisfactory, being only 24 per cent. The children immunised between the age of over 5 and under 15 is 63 per cent.

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (other than Tuberculosis)

during the year 1942

<u>Disease</u>	<u>Total Cases Notified</u>	<u>Cases admitted to Hospital</u>	<u>Total Deaths</u>
Diphtheria	nil	nil	nil
Scarlet Fever	2	nil	nil
Pneumonia	nil	nil	nil
Whooping Cough	22	nil	nil
Measles	2	nil	nil

Ophthalmia Neonatorum

No cases were notified during the year.

TUBERCULOSIS

New Cases and Mortality during 1942

<u>Age Periods</u>	<u>New Cases</u>				<u>Deaths</u>			
	<u>Pulmonary</u>	<u>Non-Pulmonary</u>	<u>Pulmonary</u>	<u>Non-Pulmonary</u>	<u>M.</u>	<u>F.</u>	<u>M.</u>	<u>F.</u>
10-15	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
20-35	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35-45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-60	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	--
<u>Totals</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH FOR THE YEAR 1942
for the URBAN DISTRICT OF SHERINGHAM
ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FACTORY & WORKSHOP ACT, 1901
in connection with
FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS and WORKPLACES

1. INSPECTION OF FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS & WORKPLACES
(Including Inspections made by Sanitary Inspectors or
Inspectors of Nuisances)

<u>Premises</u>	Inspections	Written Notices	Prosecutions
Factories (including Factory Laundries)	10	-	-
Workshops (including Workshop Laundries)	35	-	-
Workplaces (other than Outworkers' premises)	-	-	-
TOTAL	45	-	-

2. DEFECTS FOUND IN FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS & WORKPLACES

<u>Particulars</u>	Found	Remedied
Nuisances under Public Health Acts: Various	5	5
TOTAL	5	5

(Signed) D. B. C. LAWSON M.B., C.H.B. (Aberd.)
Medical Officer of Health